Simultaneous Equations and Inequalities – Test A (35 mins) Fundamentals V Challenge Expert

Subtopics: Linear simultaneous equations, quadratic simultaneous equations, simultaneous equations on graphs, linear inequalities, quadratic inequalities, inequalities on graphs, regions

1. Solve the simultaneous equations:

$$2x + 3y = 9 6y - x = 3$$
 [4]

2. Solve the simultaneous equations:

$$x + y = 6 
 x2 - 2x + y = 4
 [5]$$

3. Solve the following inequalities:

a) 
$$x^2 - 9 < 0$$
 [4]  
b)  $x^2 + 6x + 11 > 20 - 2x$  [4]

b) 
$$x^2 + 6x + 11 \ge 20 - 2x$$
 [4]

- 4. a) Sketch the curve  $y = x^2 x 20$ , labelling **all** points where the curve crosses the **axes**. [4]
  - b) On your sketch, shade the region that satisfies the inequality  $y \le x^2 x 20$  and label it **R**. [1]
- 5. Solve the simultaneous equations:

$$\begin{array}{c} x - y + 5 = 0\\ 2x^2 - xy - 2x = -10 \end{array}$$
[6]

6. Solve the simultaneous equations:

$$2x - y = 1$$

$$y^{2} = x^{2} + 4x - 3$$
[6]

7. Solve the following inequalities:

a) 
$$2x^2 - x - 6 > 0$$
 [4]

b) 
$$5x^2 + 2x - 3 < 3x^2 + 5x + 2$$
 [4]

- 8. a) Sketch the graphs of  $y = x^2 5x 6$  and y = 0 on the same set of axes. Shade the region that satisfies both the inequalities  $y > x^2 5x 6$  and  $y \le 0$ . Label this region **R**. [6]
  - b) Hence find the range of values of x that satisfy the inequality  $x^2 5x 6 < 0$  [2]

## **TOTAL 50 MARKS**