## **Equipment & Key Terms**

## Knowledge Organiser: Art, Design & Technology: YEAR 10

| Needle                 |  | Used to hand sew fabric and creating embroidery designs. The 'eye' of the needle is where the thread is fed through.                          | Over<br>locker       | A electrical machine that neatens the edge of fabric to prevent fabric from fraying.   |
|------------------------|--|---|----------------------|--|
| Pins                   |  | Used to hold fabrics in place when sewing, with an 'in/out' motion.   | Dyes                 | Cold water dyes used to apply colour to a fabric, fixed with salt. These dyes are used in tie dying and dip/ plain dying   |
| Machining<br>Thread    |  | Used to sewing fabrics together, either by hand or with a sewing machine.   | Pattern              | Used as a template for cutting out pieces of a textile product.  |
| Fabric Shears          | B.   | Used to cut fabrics and threads only, not paper.  | Seam<br>Allowance    | Added to pattern to ensure that the products ends up in the correct size.  |
| Embroidery<br>Scissors | Å  | Used to cut delicate work into fabrics and trim threads.  | Fabric               | Used to create a range of different products, including toys & clothing. Comes in a range of different lengths, widths, colours, finishes & patterns. Can be either Natural or Man-made. |
| Embroidery<br>Thread   | and the second s | Comes with 6 threads intertwined that can be 'split' to reduce the thickness. Used to create decorative stitches on products.                 | Ironing/<br>Pressing | Method of removing creases from fabrics to give products a better finish.  |
| Sewing<br>Machine      |  | A electrical product that is used to sew fabrics together securely. The machine can produce a range of stitches including straight & zig-zag. | Design               | A process that is completed to communicate your ideas clearly.   |
| Tape Measure           | The state of the s | Used to measure fabrics and the human body to help make patterns accurate to the desired size.  | Colour<br>Wheel      | Using knowledge of colour to make your product stand out and appeal to others.   |